## PUBUSHING OF BOOKS, PERI ODI CALS AND OTHER PUBUSHING ACTIVITIES IN ISRAEL

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## Classification <br> J - information and communication

58 Publishing services
59 Motion pictures, video and television program production services, sound recording and music publishing
60 Programming and broadcasting services
61 Telecommunication services
62 Computer programming, consultancy and related services
63 Information services

## Classification

J - information and communication
58 publishing activities
58.1 publishing services of books, periodicals and other publishing activities

- 58.11 book publishing services
- 58.12 publishing of directories and mailing list
- 58.13 publishing of newspapers
- 58.14 publishing of journals and periodicals
- 58.19 other publishing activities
58.2 software publishing


## ISIC Rev 4. versus ISIC Rev 3.

| ISIC Rev 3.1 | ISIC Rev 4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 22 Printing and publishing | 581 publishing activities <br> 18 printing activities |
| 2200 book publishing | 5811 book publishing <br> 5812 publishing of directories and <br> mailing lists |
| 2201 on line book publishing | 5811 book publishing |
| 2210 publishing of newspapers | 5813 publishing of newspapers, <br> and periodicals |
| 2218 other publishing activities and magazines |  |
| 222 printing | 5819 other publishing activities |
|  | 18 printing and reproduction of <br> recorded media |

## ISIC Rev 4. Versus CPC Ver. 2

| ISIC Rev. 4 | CPC Ver. 2 | Detail |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 581 | $322-326$ | Printed contents: Books, Directories <br> Maps and charts, Newspapers <br> And other publication printed |
|  | 476 | Recorded contents: Audio, Video, disks, <br> tapes and other physical media |
|  | 733 | Licensing services for the right to use <br> originals contents of various kind |
|  | 8363 | Sale of advertising space or time (except <br> on commission) on various printed media |
|  | 893 | On line contents: <br> Books, directories, newspapers |
|  | Publishing on a fee or contact basis |  |

## Definition of the services

Publishing is the activity of making information available to the general public.
Publishing includes the stages of the development, acquisition, copy editing, graphic design, production printing (and its electronic equivalent), and marketing and distribution of newspapers, magazines, books, literary works, music works, software and other works dealing with information, including the electronic media.

## Publishing services transactions

## AUTHOR write a book

PUBLISHER edit, design, page, correct, print

DISTRIBUTER selling and marketing, public relation

BOOKSTORE marketing, discounts

## CUSTOMER

## Market condition

Size of Industry

581 publishing of books, periodicals and other publishing activities In Israel in 2011

- Turnover 5,566 million NIS ( $\sim 1,555$ million US $\$$ )
- ~o. 4 percent of total revenues in trade and services
- ~ 6 percent of revenues of section J publishing
- ~ 985 companies occupying 11,500 employees


## Market condition

| ISIC | Description | Revenue <br> 2011 (Million NIS) | PERCENT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 5811 | Book publishing | 1,978 | 35 |
| 5812 | Publishing of directories and mailing lists | 213 | 4 |
| 5813 | Publishing of newspapers, journals and | 3,327 | 60 |
| periodicals |  | 48 |  |
| 5819 | Other publishing activities | 5,566 | 100 |
| 581 | Publishing of books, periodicals and other |  |  |

## Market condition

## Publishing activities turnover 2006-2010 <br> Million NIS



## Special condition and Constrains

## Book publishing in Israel

- books are sold mainly through book stores
- Selling books at the internet it is very small
- Concentration in the market -2 chain stores control the market
- Vertical integration: publishing - distributing - selling books
- Competition - many publishing companies
- The structure of the market leads to price reductions and various kind of discounts (e.g. 2 books in a price of one book)
- A new low to fix the price of a new book during 18 month in order to protect authors and new original works.
- Every year there is a book fair "the week of Hebrew book" and books are sold at low prices in all kind of selling points.


## Book publishing in Israel

## New Titles 2011



■ Books

■ other titles (films, music)

■ journals and newspapers

## Book publishing in Israel

distribution of titles by publisher 2011


- comercial publication companies
■ government publication
■ educational institution

■ organisation (muzeoms, non profit)
■ self publishing

## Special condition and Constrains <br> Newspapers in Israel

- High newspaper reader rate (Avg. weekday~ 21 papers per 100 people)
- 4 main daily newspapers, 2 dominate the market (circulation $\sim 80 \%$ )
- Free newspaper, The most popular newspaper is a free newspaper
- On line newspapers, All big daily newspapers has a free web version.
- Revenues from newspapers decreases over last years
- Increasing share of selling advertising space in total revenues


## Kind of newspapers

- Daily newspapers
- Financial newspapers
- Local newspapers
- Sectorial newspapers (Religious, party affiliated)


## Distribution channels

- Retail shops
- Home delivery
- Mailed subscription


## Newspapers in Israel

## circulation of newspapers in Israel 2012



## SPPI structure and weights

| class | title | weights | Sub class |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 581 | publishing services | 100 |  |
| 5811 | Book publishing | 21 |  |
|  | educational books | 5 | Educational books prices controlled Educational books prices not controlled |
|  | books | 16 | Literature dictionaries and encyclopedias children and youth books other books (cooking, religious) |
| 5813 | Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals | 79 |  |
|  | Daily newspapers | 27 | Daily newspapers through subscribers Daily newspapers distribution |
|  | Journal and periodical | 8 | Journal and periodical through subscribers Journal and periodical distribution |
|  | Advertising space | 44 | Advertising space In daily newspapers Advertising space In journals and magazines Advertising space in Internet |

## SPPI definition of prices

| class | title | Definition of price | Price for the buyer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | books | "Book of cakes" hard binder author name <br> Youth book, title, author, soft binder 190 pages, format 13*20 | price and average discount for distributer price and average discount for distributer |
|  | Daily newspapers distribution | Daily newspaper, title, middle week, Daily newspaper, title, weekend | Price and average discount for retailer |
|  | daily newspaper subscribers | Monthly subscriber for an old client | Subscriber price for month (high price) |
|  | Journal and periodical | Weekly woman magazine annual daily newspaper subscriber | Price and average discount for distributer |
|  | Advertising space | One page add at daily newspaper< weekend< title< after middle page | Price for the advertising companies less commission for media company |

## Pricing methods

## The Pricing Method for 5811 - Book Publishing

- basic prices for publisher without delivery and marketing costs.
- The type of buyer is the distributer or the retailer.
- distributers/ retailers gets $40 \%-70 \%$ discount from the list price to the final consumer.
- The pricing methods are direct prices for repeated services and contract prices.
- The definition includes the target reader(children, adults), book category (science, literary), title, author, number of pages, size and format
- The prices for educational books are mostly controlled prices.


## Pricing methods

## The Pricing for 5813 - Publishing of Newspapers, Journals and

## Periodicals

- The most popular newspaper in Israel is free, revenue comes from selling advertising.
- The price of newspapers depends on the distribution channel: retailer shops, subscriptions by mail, or home delivery.
- The price of a subscription depends on the period of the subscription, new subscriber pay less than old one.
- The pricing for selling advertising space in newspapers is a price for repeated services (e.g. an ad half page black and white) or an average unit value (e.g. an average price per inch). The main criterions of price are the newspaper were the ad is placed, middle or weekend day, the placement of the ad in the paper (front page, middle, left page before middle) and other characteristics of printing as colored or black and white.


## SPPI Results




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